

RIPAGA TRIALS ON APPLE BY







WHO IS CREA Consiglio per la ricerca in agricoltura e l'analisi dell'economia agraria

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Born in 1850, CREA (<u>https://www.crea.gov.it/en/home</u>) is the most important reasearch Italian Center linked to agriculture and livestock, duly recognized by Italian government and part of European research network:

- 12 research center
 - 1520 technicians
- From 2018 awarded with

Human Resources Excellence in Research



European commission

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RIPAGA TRIALS

- FARM: PIERETTI
- LOCATION: PIETRAVAIRANO (CE)- ITALY
- CROP: ROYAL GALA PLANTED IN 2006 GRAFTED ON M26. 4x1,20 MT
- NUMBER OF APPLICATIONS : 2
- APPLICATION DATE: 27/07/2021; 10/08/2021
- DOSAGE: 250ML/100 LT OF WATER
- SAMPLING: 20 X3 APPLES HAVESTED THE 24/08/2021

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Evaluation of physico-chemical parameters

- Color of the fruit: colorimeter Minolta CR5 with CIELAB method
- Refractometric dry residue expressed in °Brix
- Acidity expressed as mg malic acid/L
- Fruit firmness: Fruit Firmness Tester, Turoni with 8mm tip with result in Newton
- Total polyphenols (TP): colorimetric method of Folin-Ciocalteu (singleton et al. 1965)
- Flavonoid content (FLAV) : Adiletta et al. Method (2019)
- Ascorbic Acid (AA): Mallik & Singh method (2005)
- Anthocyanin content (ANT): spectrophometric method (Magri et al. 2020)

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Antioxidant action: Adiletta et al method (2020)



PHISICAL DATA:



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COLOR

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B = brightness R= red Y= yellow

Ripaga mantains Same brightness Increasing of 105% The red color as average value



COLOR



RIPAGA improves the red color direction both in background and overcolor +105%, RIPAGA reduces the incidence of yellow



NUTRACEUTICAL PARAMETHERS



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ANTIOXIDANT PARAMETHERS

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RIPAGA improves The antioxidant actvity thanks to the improvement of total quantity of bioactive compunds



CONCLUSIONS The treatment of Royal Gala with RIPAGA determines

- strong improvement of color
- Strong improvement of nutracetuical paramethers
 - Strong improvement of antixoidant activity
- Strong improvement of bioactive compounds quantity

 It is suggested to add a third application since the product does not leave residues

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